

HOMELESSNESS IN ORANGE COUNTY: THE COSTS TO OUR COMMUNITY

A United Way, Jamboree Housing, & UCI
Sponsored Study

Research Team

David A. Snow and Rachel Goldberg
Professors of Sociology
Sara Villalta and Colin Bernatzky
Graduate Research Assistants
University of California, Irvine

OBJECTIVES

- ▶ **Primary Objective:** To estimate the costs of homelessness in Orange County with a focus on the following cost differentials:
 - A. **Between unhoused (the street homeless) and those now housed in the different categories of housing**
 - B. **Between those housed in each of the alternative forms of housing for the homeless:**
 - > **Shelters**
 - > **Interim/Bridge housing**
 - > **Rapid Rehousing**
 - > **Permanent Supportive Housing**

- ▶ **Secondary Objective:** To construct a profile of the demographic and biographic correlates associated with the different categories of homelessness and housing.

RATIONALE

- ▶ Growing recognition that homelessness is a considerable issue in Orange County
 - ❖ About **1 in every 200 residents** experience at least one night of homelessness over a year
- ▶ To compliment and further the work of the County's 10 Year Plan to End Homelessness as well as Orange County United Way's FACE 2024 Strategic Plan
- ▶ To assess how OC county compares with other cities in terms of the costs of homelessness

WHO COUNTS AS A HOMELESS PERSON?

HUD Definition of Homelessness

PEOPLE

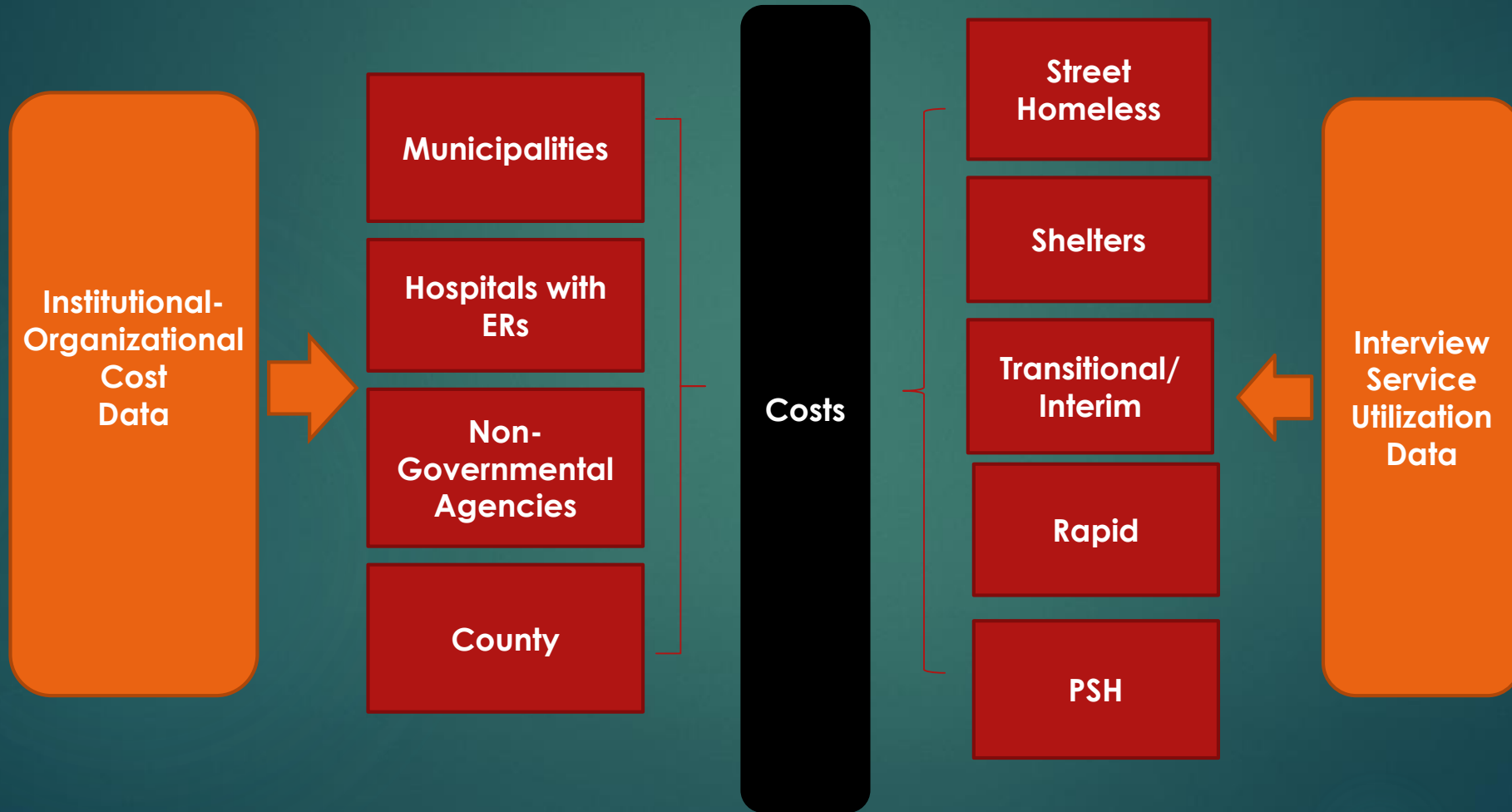
- ▶ Living/sleeping in **public or private places not intended for human habitation** – e.g., sidewalks, building alcoves, alleys, under bridges, abandoned buildings, parks, weed patches (often called “sleeping rough”)
- ▶ Sleeping in **shelters**
- ▶ Living/sleeping in **vehicles** – e.g., cars, vans, campers
- ▶ **Evicted** from their homes, **discharged** from an institution like a hospital or a prison, or are **fleeing** domestic or sexual violence and can’t find housing.
- ▶ Spending a **few nights in a seedy motel or hotel** with no place else to go
- ▶ **Doubling-up** – e.g., living with others
- ▶ Living in **temporary transitional or supportive housing** after being on the streets
- ▶ Living in **unserviced, makeshift, substandard housing** – e.g., favelas in Brazil
- ▶ Living in **refugee and disaster emergency camps**
- ▶ Living **itinerant groups** – e.g., nomads, gypsies, refugees
- ▶ Living on **squats or squatting communities**

Our Definition of Homelessness

KEY TERMS TO KEEP IN MIND

- ▶ **Emergency Shelter:** a location to sleep overnight, often on a first come, first served basis.
- ▶ **Bridge Housing:** temporary residence, ranging from 6 to 24 months. It typically includes supportive services to help residents secure some stability and enhance their employability. Also known as “interim” or “transitional” housing.
- ▶ **Rapid Re-Housing:** moves people quickly out of homelessness and into their own housing, while providing temporary time-limited assistance that covers move-in costs, deposits, and rental and/or utility assistance, along with case management.
- ▶ **Permanent Supportive Housing:** a program designed to provide housing and supportive services on a long-term basis to formerly chronic homeless people.
- **Chronic Homelessness:**
 - A homeless individual/head of household with one or more disabilities
 - Must have been homeless for at least 12 months or on at least 4 separate occasions in the last 3 years

COST STUDY DESIGN




INTERVIEW SETTINGS/CONTEXTS

Site/Location of Interview	Completed
Street	89
Civic Center	26
S.A. River Bed Camp	13
SOS	12
Lions Park	10
Hart Park	9
Pioneer Park	5
FAM	5
NB Transit Center	5
Build Futures	1
Friendship Shelter	2
Courtyard	1
Housing Types	163
Shelter	48
Transitional/Interim	41
Rapid Rehousing	25
PSH	49
TOTALS	252

INTERVIEW SETTINGS FOR HOUSING CONFIGURATIONS

Site/Location of Interview	Completed (unduplicated)
SHELTER	48
Friendship Shelter	15
Armory	15
The Courtyard	13
Salvation Army	4
Build Futures	1
TRANSITIONAL/INTERIM	41
WISE Place	10
Build Futures	8
Family Assistance Ministries	6
Families Forward	6
Salvation Army	5
Colette's Children's Home	5
Pathways of Hope	1
RAPID RE-HOUSING	25
Families Forward	14
SPIN	5
Mercy House	4
Family Assistance Ministries	2
PERMANENT SUPPORTIVE	49
Jamboree	24
Mercy House	22
Colette's Children's Home	3



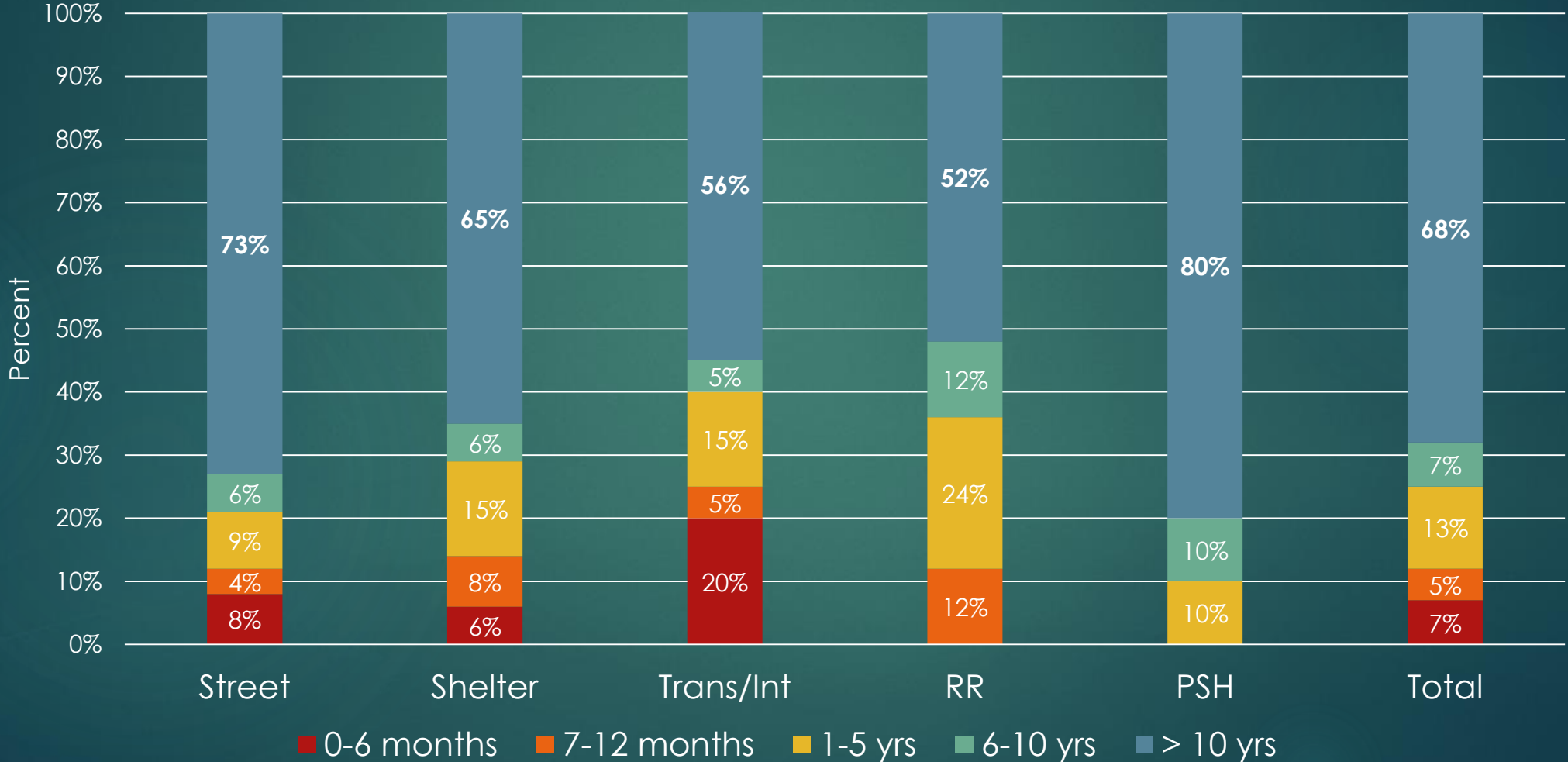
**DEMOGRAPHIC, BIOGRAPHIC &
SUBSTANCE CHARACTERISTICS
OF
ORANGE COUNTY'S HOMELESS**

SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC COMPARISONS AMONG INTERVIEW SAMPLE ACROSS HOUSING CATEGORIES

Variables	Street	Shelter	Trans/ Interim	Rapid Re-Housing	Permanent Supportive	Total
% Male*	73%	65%	37%	28%	53%	57%
% Female*	27%	35%	63%	72%	47%	43%
Median Age*	48	52	43	42	53	50
Race/Ethnicity*						
% Hispanic	28%	23%	46%	36%	22%	30%
% Non-Hispanic White	52%	40%	34%	28%	65%	47%
% Non-Hispanic Black	10%	25%	12%	28%	8%	15%
% Asian	3%	9%	0%	4%	2%	4%
% Native American	7%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%
% Foreign-born	10%	8%	17%	16%	4%	10%
% Veteran	16%	13%	5%	8%	10%	12%
% With any schooling beyond high school	42%	52%	51%	40%	45%	46%
Number interviewed	89	48	41	25	49	252

* Differences between housing categories are statistically significant at p<0.05 level

LENGTH OF TIME IN ORANGE COUNTY, BY HOUSING STATUS



SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC COMPARISONS AMONG INTERVIEW SAMPLE ACROSS HOUSING CATEGORIES

Variables	Street	Shelter	Trans/ Interim Housing	Rapid Re- Housing	Permanent Supportive Housing	Total
% Chronically homeless*	34%	42%	--	--	--	--
% Homeless ≥ 3 yrs in most recent spell*	37%	46%	18%	11%	88%	42%
% Married	2%	2%	12%	12%	10%	6%
% Live alone*	71%	85%	60%	8%	80%	67%
% Live with children under 18*	1%	0%	34%	84%	12%	17%
Average # children < 18*	0	0	0.7	1.8	0.2	0.3
% Reporting <i>fair/poor</i> health	53%	40%	37%	28%	55%	45%
% Reporting feeling depressed <i>most or all of the time</i> in the last 30 days*	22%	19%	5%	8%	27%	18%
% Experienced sexual and/or physical abuse as a child	27%	35%	39%	36%	29%	32%
Number interviewed	89	48	41	25	49	252

* Differences between housing categories are statistically significant at p<0.05 level

REASONS FOR HOMELESSNESS

(In Order of Frequency)

1. Securing or retaining jobs with sustainable wages: **40%**
2. Finding or retaining affordable housing: **36%**
3. Family issues (e.g., sexual violence, abuse, death): **28%**
4. Drugs/alcohol: **22%**
5. Mental Illness: **17%**
6. Physical Health: **13%**
7. Released from Prison/Jail: **7%**

EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS BY HOUSING CATEGORY


Variables	Street	Shelter	Trans/ Interim	Rapid Re- Housing	Permanent Supportive Housing	Total
% Worked in last 30 days*	15%	17%	49%	76%	16%	27%
Median job earnings in last 30 days (includes not employed)*	\$0	\$0	\$420	\$1,114	\$0	\$0
Median earnings from other sources in last 30 days	\$410	\$304	\$800	\$490	\$892	\$544
Median total earnings from job AND other sources in last 30 days*	\$500	\$520	\$1,500	\$1,958	\$898	\$860
Number interviewed	89	48	41	25	49	252

* Differences between housing categories are statistically significant at p<0.05 level

SOURCES OF INCOME & SUBSISTANCE

(In Order of Frequency)

	<u>SOURCE</u>	<u>APPROX. PERCENT</u>
1.	Food Stamps	55%
2.	Shadow Work	47%
3.	Employment	28%
4.	SSI/SSDI	25%
5.	Family/Friends/Alimony	23%
6.	General Assistance	22%
7.	Social Security	10%

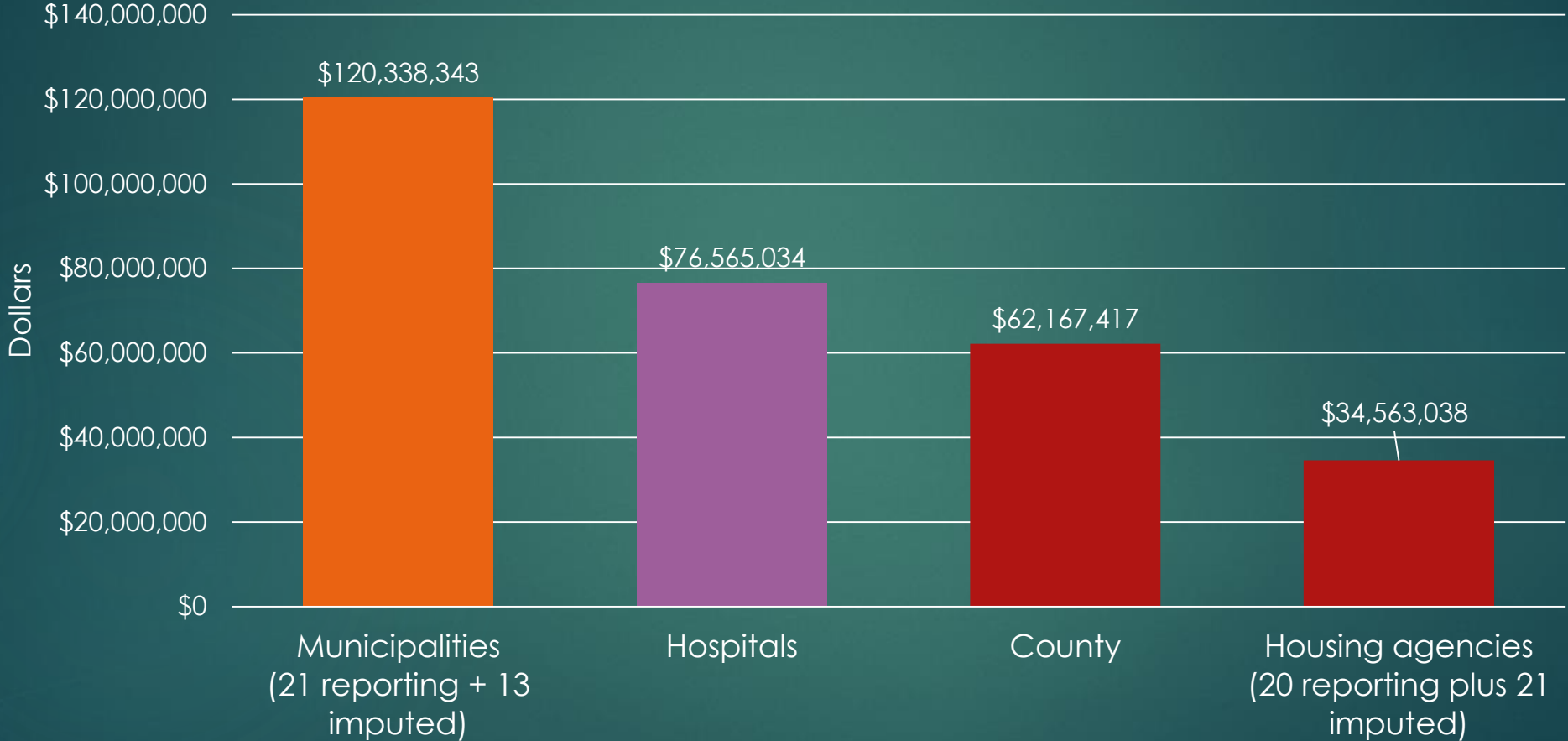


ESTIMATED COSTS OF HOMELESSNESS IN OC 2015

COST TOTAL ACROSS INSTITUTIONAL SECTORS

Cost Categories	Accumulating Costs Based on Data Collected	Accumulating Costs Based on Data Collected <u>Plus Imputations</u>
County	\$62,167,417	\$62,167,417 (no imputation)
Municipalities	\$115,158,683 (21 reporting)	\$120,338,343 (imputation: 1% of FY2014/2015 Total Expenses)
Non-Governmental Housing Agencies	\$21,531,320 (20 reporting)	\$34,563,038 (imputation: median budget spent on homeless by 20 reporting)
Other Non-Governmental Agencies Servicing the Homeless	\$5,638,823 (9 reporting)	\$5,638,823 (no imputation)
Hospitals & Emergency Depts.	\$76,565,034	\$76,565,034 (no imputation)
TOTAL	\$281,061,277	\$299,272,655

ANNUAL COST OF ADDRESSING HOMELESSNESS ACROSS FOUR INSTITUTIONAL SECTORS IN OC



Notes: Housing agencies are agencies providing overnight shelter, transitional/interim/bridge housing, rapid rehousing, or permanent supportive housing services, and the figure provided totals the program budget spent on homelessness across these agencies.

Annual Cost of Addressing Homelessness Across Three Cost Clusters in OC

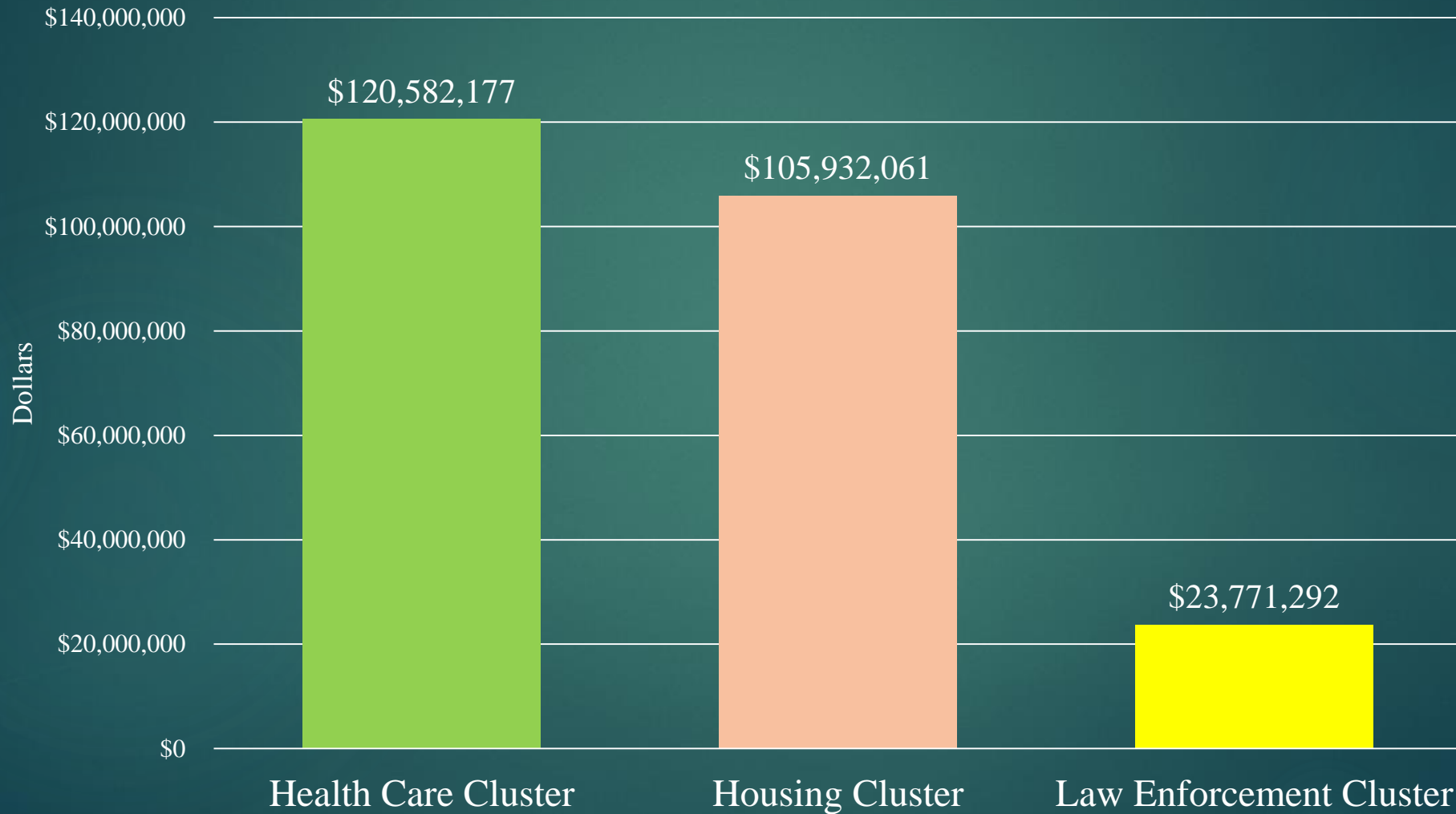
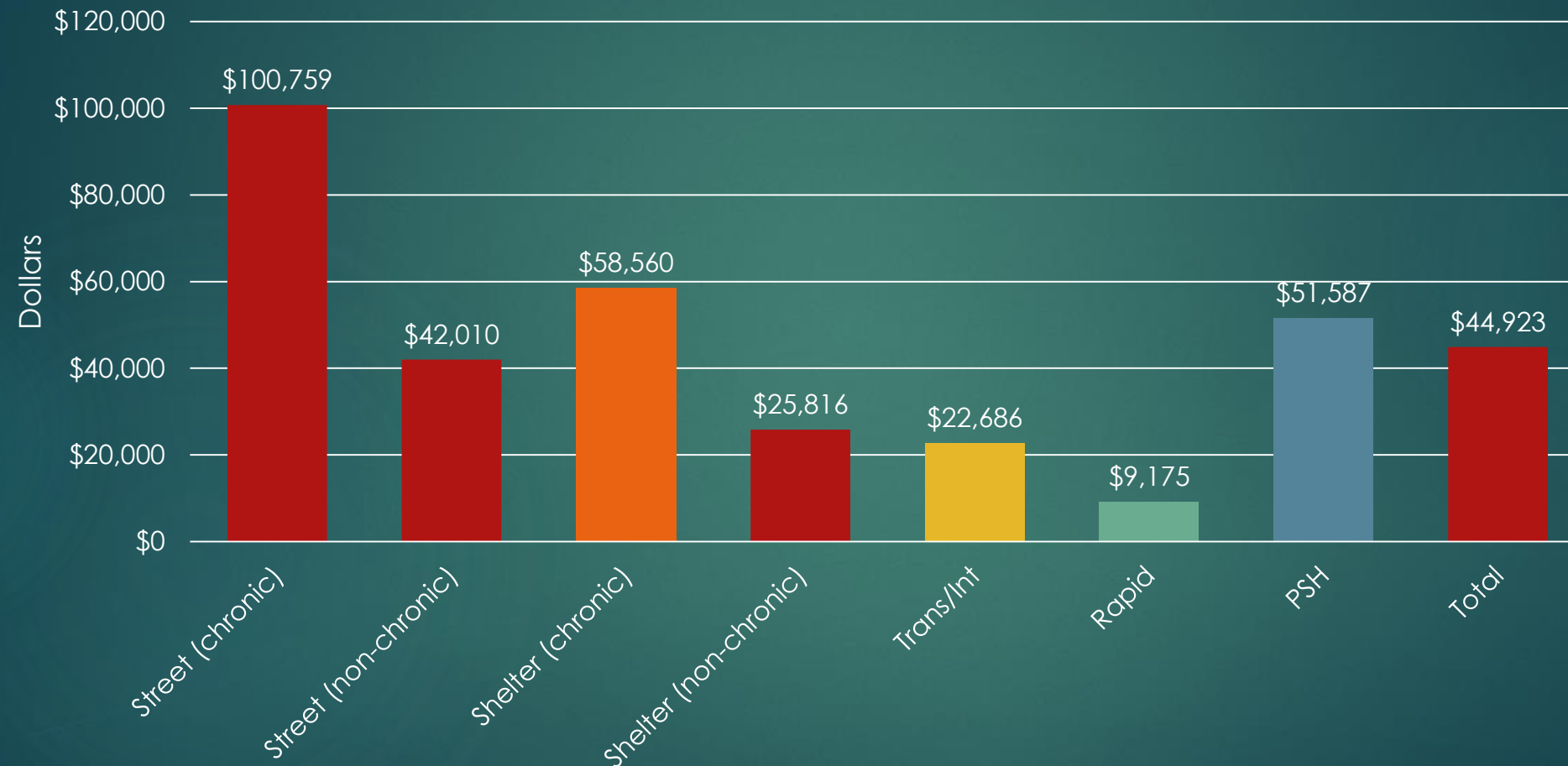


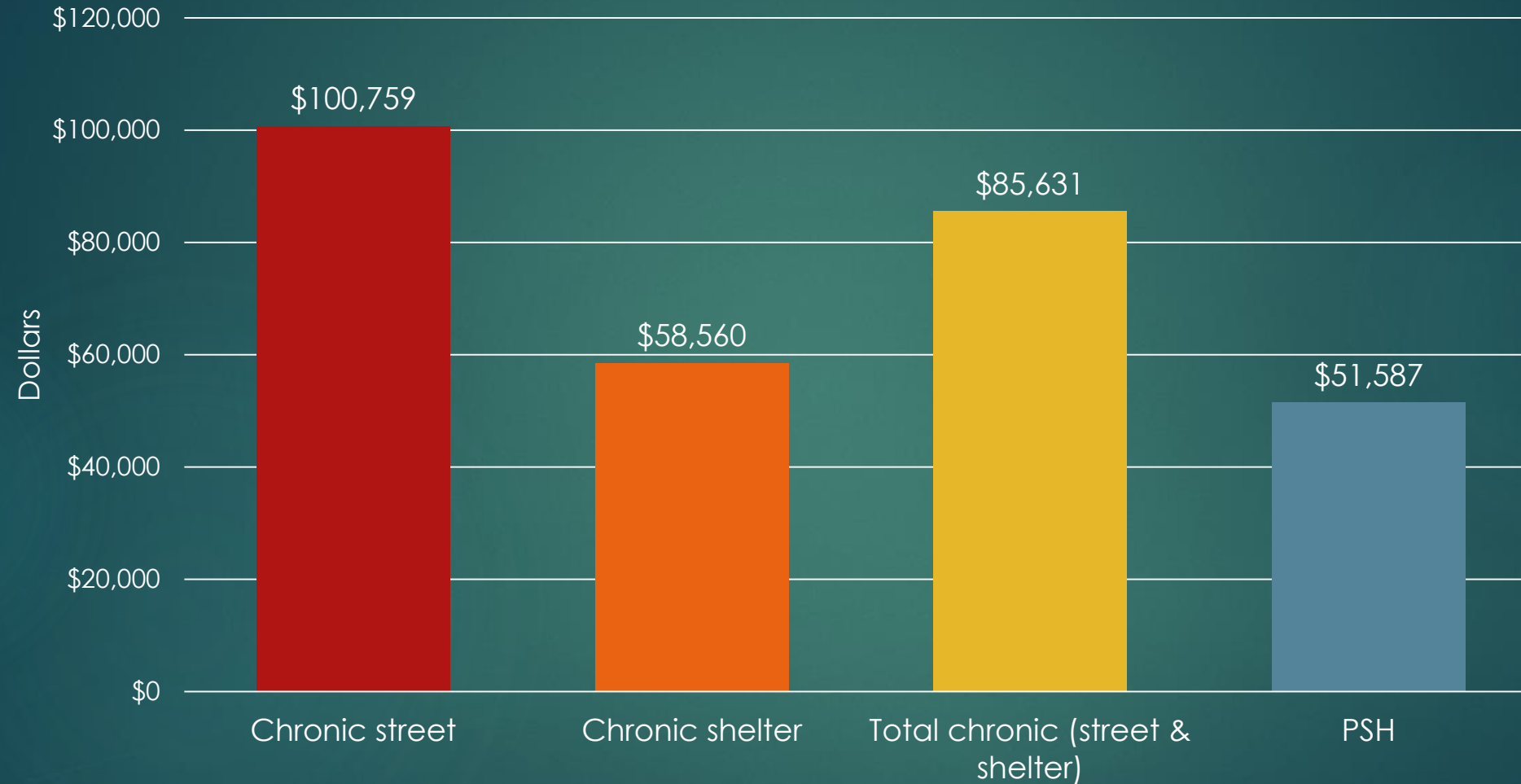
FIGURE 5

MEAN COST PER PERSON FOR SERVICE UTILIZATION IN LAST YEAR, BY HOUSING CONFIGURATION



Notes: Cost estimates consider utilization of soup kitchens, food pantries, substance abuse services, ambulance services, ER services, inpatient hospital stays, mental health services, other health services, motel/voucher/rental assistance services, shelter nights, transitional housing nights, rapid rehousing nights, PSH nights, policing, nights in jail/prison. These estimates do not capture other potential costs, including probation, changes in property values, park maintenance costs, etc. Reports from the last month are annualized.

MEAN COST PER PERSON FOR SERVICE UTILIZATION IN LAST YEAR, COMPARING PSH CLIENTS TO THE CHRONICALLY HOMELESS

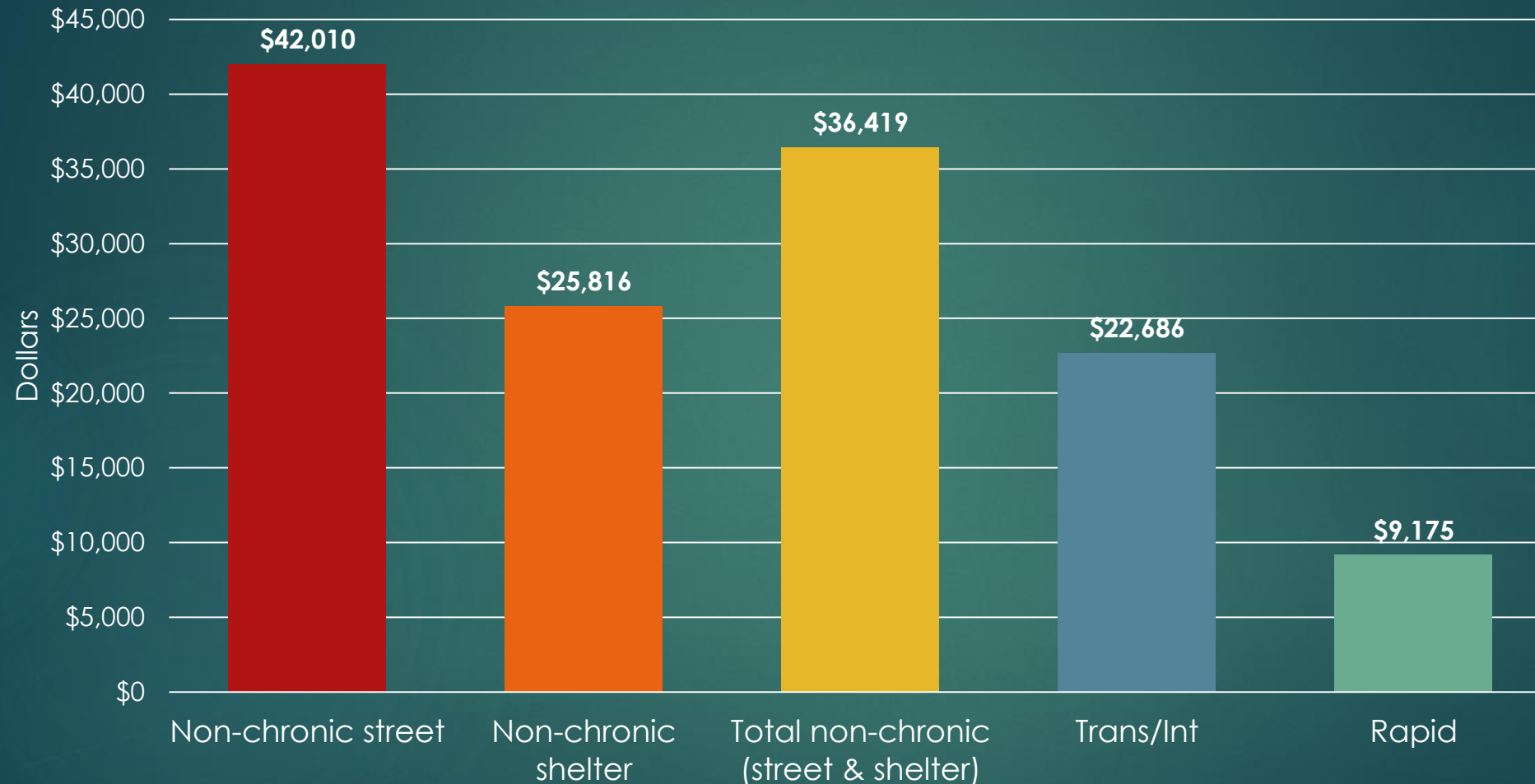


Notes: Cost estimates consider utilization of soup kitchens, food pantries, substance abuse services, ambulance services, ER services, inpatient hospital stays, mental health services, other health services, motel/voucher/rental assistance services, shelter nights, transitional housing nights, rapid rehousing nights, PSH nights, policing, nights in jail/prison. These estimates do not capture other potential costs, including probation, changes in property values, park maintenance costs, etc. Reports from the last month are annualized.

COST SAVINGS THROUGH PERMANENT SUPPORTIVE HOUSING

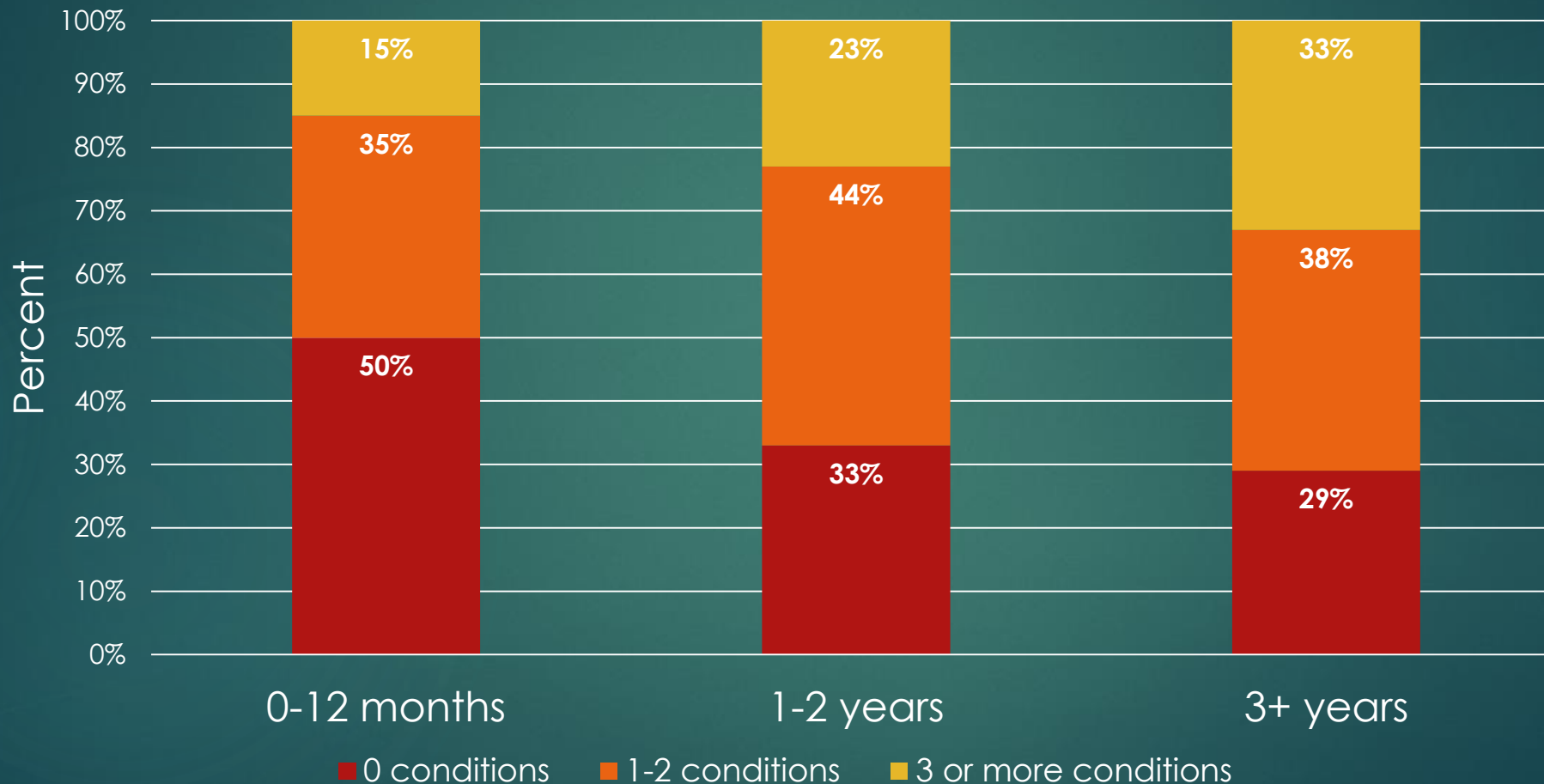
- ▶ Costs for services for those who are chronically homeless are **50% lower per person per year** when people are housed (\$51,587 including housing costs) vs living on the streets (\$100,759)
- ▶ Chronic homeless when housed have:
78% less ambulance rides and 100% less arrests

MEAN COST PER PERSON FOR SERVICE UTILIZATION IN LAST YEAR, COMPARING THE NON-CHRONICALLY HOMELESS TO TRANSITIONAL/BRIDGE AND RAPID REHOUSING CLIENTS



Notes: Cost estimates consider utilization of soup kitchens, food pantries, substance abuse services, ambulance services, ER services, inpatient hospital stays, mental health services, other health services, motel/voucher/rental assistance services, shelter nights, transitional housing nights, rapid rehousing nights, PSH nights, policing, nights in jail/prison. These estimates do not capture other potential costs, including probation, changes in property values, park maintenance costs, etc. Reports from the last month are annualized.

NUMBER OF CHRONIC PHYSICAL HEALTH CONDITIONS REPORTED BY STREET/SHELTER HOMELESS, BY LENGTH OF TIME ON THE STREET

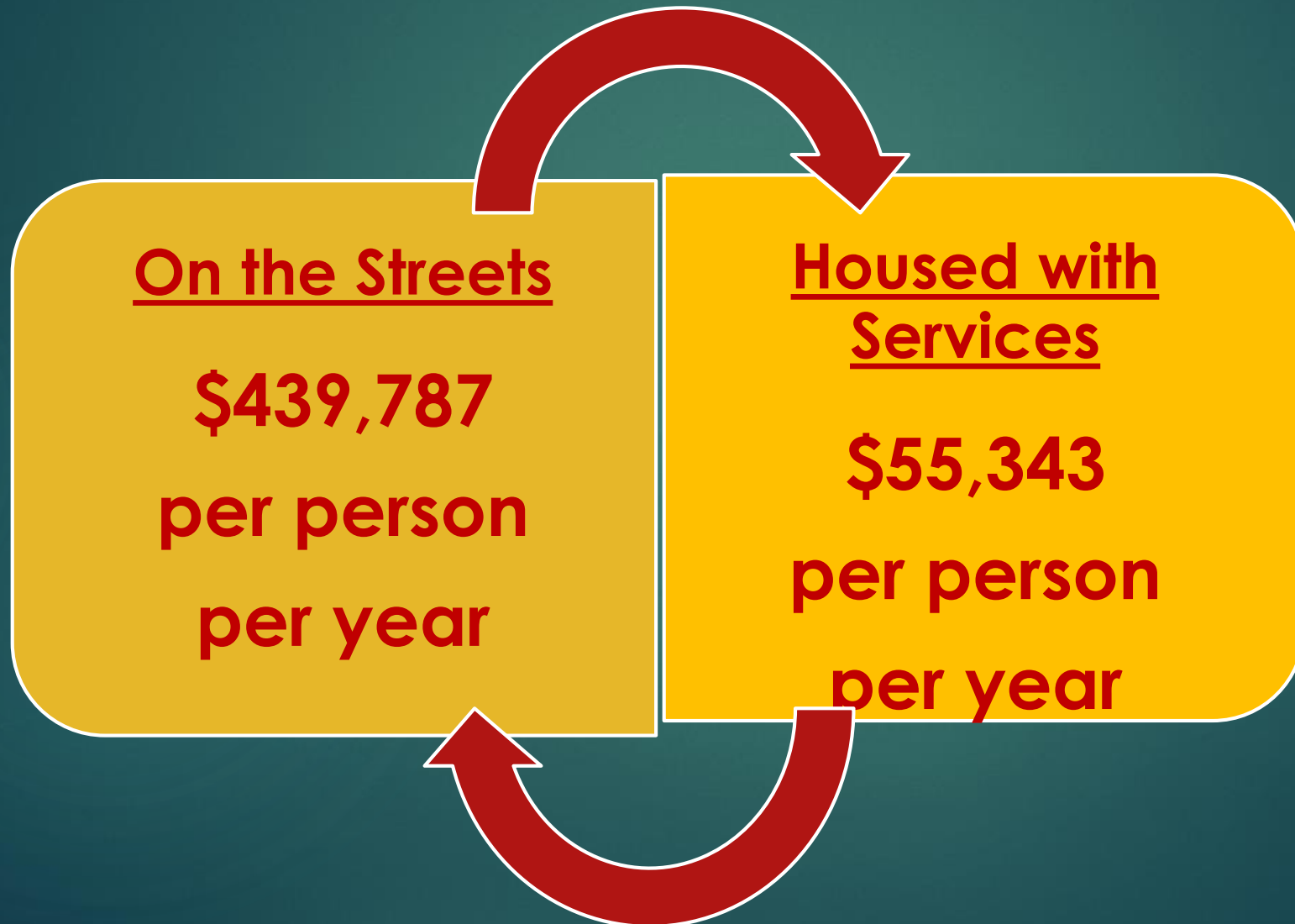


Note: Chronic physical health conditions include arthritis, asthma, cancer, cardiovascular disease, chronic bronchitis, chronic obstructive lung disease, cirrhosis or severe liver damage, diabetes, emphysema, epilepsy or other seizure disorder, HIV/AIDS, hypertension, leukemia, and lymphoma

PER CAPITA ANNUAL COST OF SERVICES BY HOUSING CONFIGURATION, ACROSS THE DISTRIBUTION

	25%	50%	75%	90%
Street (chronic)	\$3,010	\$11,372	\$21,720	\$439,787
Shelter (chronic)	\$1,695	\$8,081	\$33,740	\$433,845
Permanent supportive housing	\$9,914	\$11,094	\$16,844	\$55,334
Shelter (non- chronic)	\$3,897	\$7,880	\$14,459	\$28,384
Street (non-chronic)	\$1,180	\$4,870	\$14,640	\$27,680
Transitional	\$6,158	\$10,166	\$16,768	\$24,827
Rapid rehousing	\$3,394	\$5,161	\$12,477	\$18,233

MOST COSTLY 10% OF CHRONIC HOMELESS





**ORANGE COUNTY'S
MILLION DOLLAR
MURRAYS**

PRELIMINARY RECOMMENDATIONS

- ▶ Develop specific numeric goals for the creation of the different kinds of housing solutions i.e. identify how many units of Permanent Supportive Housing, Rapid Re-Housing and how many beds for Bridge and Emergency shelter are needed.
- ▶ Prioritize populations to be housed first, beginning with the top 10% of the chronically homeless. If this group remains on the streets their costs are likely to be at least **\$439,787 per person per year**. By contrast, the top 10% of those housed with services incur annual costs of only **\$55,332 per person**.
- ▶ Assess and map current public and private funding and resources dedicated or available to address homelessness and create public-private partnerships to bridge gaps and redeploy existing resources.

QUESTIONS?

THANK YOU!



TABLE 4A COUNTY COSTS

County Department/Division	Accumulating Costs
Orange County (per Director of Care Coordination & County)	\$60,093,851
Orange County Transit Authority	\$2,073,566
TOTAL	62,167,417

**TABLE 4B1
MUNICIPALITIES SUBMITTING QUESTIONNAIRES**

Aliso Viejo
Anaheim
Buena Park
Costa Mesa
Dana Point
Fountain Valley
Fullerton
Garden Grove
Huntington Beach
Irvine
Mission Viejo
Laguna Beach
Newport Beach
Orange
Placentia
San Clemente
Santa Ana
Stanton
Tustin
Villa Park
Westminster
Yorba Linda

Sampling and Fielding of Agency Surveys

Assembled list of 246 non-governmental agencies that service the homeless

(Based on list provided by 2-1-1 of approx. 600 agencies, as well as other searches)

Assigned each agency to 1 of 12 strata based on services provided

(12 strata: health services, ambulance provider, soup kitchen, food pantry, hygiene and/or clothing, referral, multi-purpose non-housing, motel/housing vouchers and/or rental assistance, shelter, transitional/interim, rapid re-housing, permanent supportive housing)

Randomly selected 11 agencies per stratum to yield sample of 116 agencies representing diverse range of services

(Strata with 11 or fewer agencies were sampled at 100%)

Sent questionnaires to sampled agencies (July 2016)

**TABLE 4C1
AGENCY STRATA AND SAMPLE**

Stratum	Population of agencies	# agencies sampled
Food pantry	88	11
Soup kitchen	29	11
Hygiene and/or clothing	22	10
Health services	16	8
Transitional/interim housing	15	11
Referral	13	11
Private ambulance provider	11	11
Permanent supportive housing	10	10
Rapid rehousing	9	9
Motel/housing vouchers and/or rental assistance	8	8
Multipurpose non-housing	8	8
Shelter/emergency shelter	7	7
Total	246	116

TABLE 4C2 SURVEY OF NON-GOVERNMENTAL AGENCIES

RESPONDED	RESPONDED
AltaMed Health Services	Mental Health Association of OC
Build Futures	Mercy House Living Centers
CARE Ambulance Service	Mission Committee of the First Presbyterian Church of Orange
City Net	Off the Streets Huntington Beach
Colette's Children's Home	One Step Ministry
Costa Mesa Family Resource Center	Orange County Rescue Mission
Families Forward	Project HOPE Alliance
Family Assistance Ministries	Saint Mary's by the Sea Catholic Church
Family Promise of Orange County, Inc.	Saint Mary's Fullerton
Friendship Shelter, Inc.	Salvation Army
Grandma's House of Hope	Serving People In Need, Inc.
H.O.P.E. (Helping Other People Everyday)	Share Our Selves
Illumination Foundation	Stand Up for Kids
Jamboree Housing Corporation	2-1-1
Laurel House	South County Outreach
Living Waters Christian Fellowship	WISE Place

TABLE 4B2

COST FINDINGS FROM MUNICIPALITIES (FY 2014/2015)

	Statistic	# municipalities reporting statistic
Median total municipal budget FY 2014/2015	\$113,645,808	21
Median % of municipal budget spent on homelessness	1%	21
Median municipal budget spent on homelessness	\$1,760,510	21
<u>Total</u> amount spent on homelessness across 21 municipalities	\$115,158,683	21

Note: Uses Total Expenses for FY2014/2015. Municipalities reporting a percent of the municipal budget spent on homelessness of under 1% are rounded up to 1%, as are those that did not provide a percentage.

4C3

COSTS FINDINGS FOR NON-GOVERNMENTAL AGENCIES (2015)

	Statistic	# agencies reporting statistic
Median total program expenses 2015	\$822,126	31
Median # clients served 2015	773	30
Median % of service encounters with homeless	72.5%	30
Median % of agency budget spent on homelessness	77.0%	31
Median amount of agency budget spent on homelessness	\$399,007	29
<u>Total</u> spent on homelessness across 29 agencies	\$27,170,143	

TABLE 4D
COST FINDINGS ON OC HOSPITAL ER & INPATIENT (CHARGES)

AGENCY/ HOSPITAL	EMERGENCY DEPT/ROOM	INPATIENT	TOTALS
Cal Optima via Hospital Assoc. of SC	6480 X \$900 X 3.3 = \$19,245,600		\$19,245,600
OSPHD files via OC Health Care Agency		1609 X \$35,624.28 = \$57,319,434	\$57,319,434
Total			\$76,565,034

Note: Only one major OC hospital provided detailed cost data. The above are aggregated figures across all OC hospitals and emergency rooms.

**TABLE 5A
HEALTH CARE CLUSTER**

	Data Source	Estimated Cost
Orange County Health Care Agency	County data	\$25,474,611
Emergency Departments	Cal Optima data	\$19,245,600
Hospital Inpatient	OSPHD data	\$57,319,434
Ambulance Services	CARE Ambulance data and OC HCA data on # of vehicles possessed by OC ambulance companies in 2015	\$2,486,982
Other Physical and Mental Health Services	Service utilization data from our homeless interviews and program cost per visit data from our agency questionnaire	\$16,055,550
Total		\$120,582,177

TABLE 5B HOUSING CLUSTER

	Estimated Cost
County (funding for Continuum of Care, dedicated shelters, veterans affairs supportive housing, housing choice vouchers)	\$32,530,693
Non-governmental housing agencies	\$34,563,038
Municipalities (8 reporting housing initiatives)	\$58,841,342
Total	\$105,932,061

TABLE 5C
LAW ENFORCEMENT CLUSTER

	Data Source	Estimated Cost
Sheriff's Department (Homeless Liaison Officers)	County data	\$780,000
Police Departments (Reports by 17 Municipalities, and Imputation to 1% of Dept Budget for Other 17 Municipalities)	Municipality questionnaires and online budget data	\$17,468,183
Jail/prison	Homeless interview data and jail bed cost provided by Sheriff's Department	\$5,523,109
Total		\$23,771,292

Notes: Municipalities reporting a percentage of the police department budget spent on homelessness of under 1% are rounded up to 1%, as are those that did not provide a percentage. These figures do not provide estimates for probation.

Definition of Chronically Homeless

HUD definition

- ▶ Homeless individual with a disability who lives in a place not meant for human habitation, a safe haven, or in an emergency shelter, or has lived in an institutional care facility (jail, hospital, substance abuse or mental health treatment facility) for < 90 days and met the previous criteria before entering the facility
- ▶ Has been residing in such a place continuously for ≥ 12 months or on ≥ 4 separate occasions in last 3 yrs (combined occasions total ≥ 12 months; each period separating occasions is ≥ 7 nights)
- ▶ Disability: Head of household has a diagnosable substance use disorder, serious mental illness, developmental disability, PTSD, cognitive impairments resulting from a brain injury, or chronic physical illness or disability

Definition we are using

- ▶ Resides “on the street” or in an emergency shelter
- ▶ Reports being homeless for ≥ 12 months in current spell
- ▶ Reports a disability:
 - ▶ Trouble getting things done over last 30 days b/c of alcohol or drugs
 - ▶ Difficulty getting from one place to another, working, or just getting through the day because of a serious mental illness, PTSD, brain injury or developmental disability, chronic physical illness, or disability

FIGURE 6A2

ABUSED BY MEMBER OF HOUSEHOLD DURING CHILDHOOD, BY RESPONDENT SEX

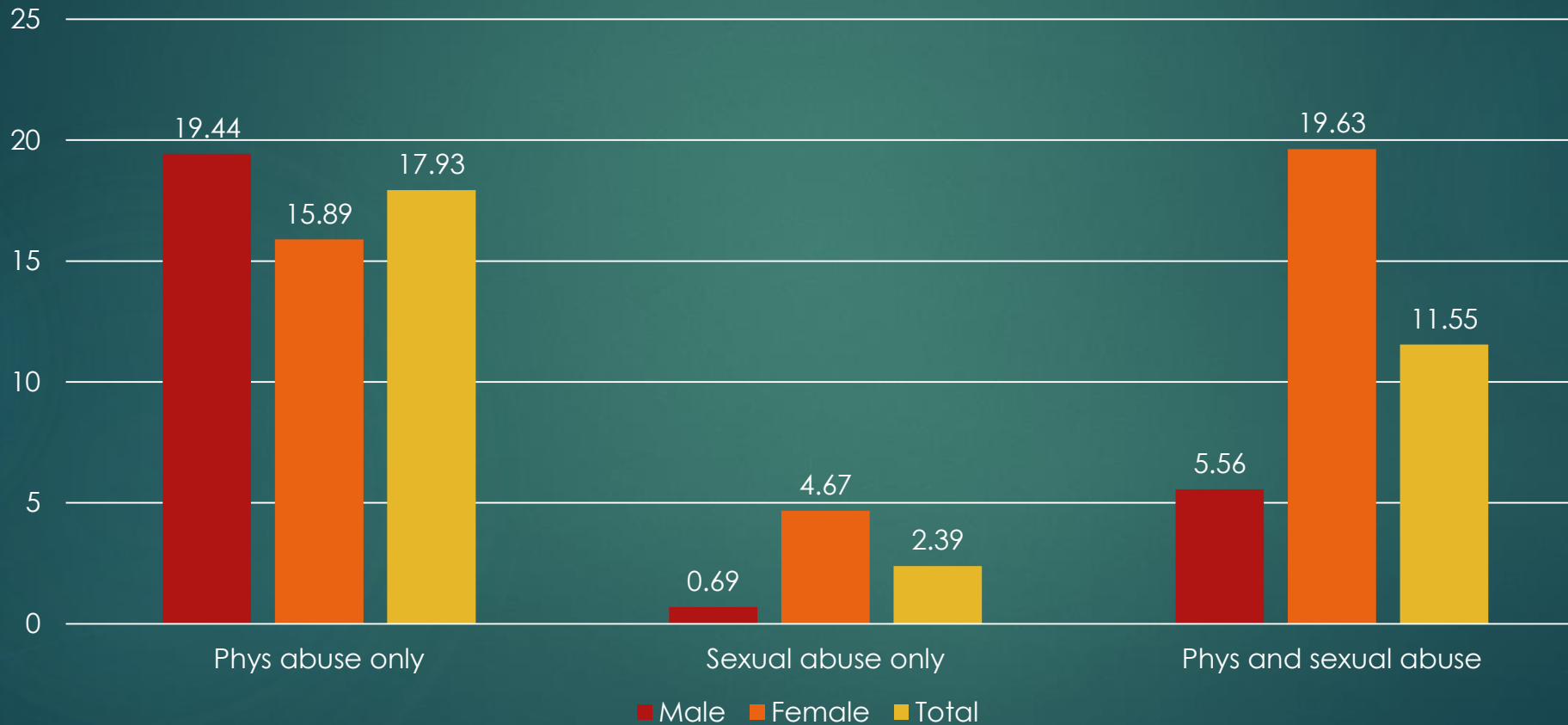


TABLE 6D1
AVERAGE (MEAN) SERVICE UTILIZATION IN PAST MONTH,
BY HOUSING CATEGORY

Variables	Street	Shelter	Housed			Total
			Trans/Int	RR	PSH	
# times accessed soup kitchen or food pantry*	16.96	22.90	2.12	2.88	2.22	11.45
# times accessed substance abuse services*	1.14	0.79	3.46	1.25	0.67	1.37
# times in ER	0.37	0.42	0.20	0.29	0.33	0.33
# times in ambulance	0.20	0.15	0.02	0	0.06	0.11
# times inpatient in hospital	0.13	0.06	0.02	0	0.08	0.08
# times accessed mental health services	1.18	0.54	1.61	0.83	1.31	1.12
# times accessed other health services*	0.63	0.52	0.85	0.71	1.78	0.88
# nights in shelter or emergency shelter*	0.24	18.48	2.15	0	0	3.97
Total number interviewed	89	48	41	24	49	251

Note: "Other health services" encompass any physical health services not detailed above (e.g., annual physicals, physician office visits, etc.)

TABLE 6D2
AVERAGE (MEAN) CRIMINAL JUSTICE CONTACTS IN PAST MONTH,
BY HOUSING CATEGORY

Variables	Street	Shelter	Housed			Total
			Trans/Int	RR	PSH	
# times ticketed*	0.68	0.10	0.11	0.05	0.08	0.30
# times appeared in court	0.20	0.08	0.22	0.29	0.02	0.15
# times arrested*	0.15	0.02	0.02	0	0	0.06
# nights in holding cell, jail, or prison	0.34	0.17	0.37	0	0	0.21
Total number interviewed	89	48	41	24	49	251

TABLE 6D3

AVERAGE (MEAN) SERVICE UTILIZATION & CRIMINAL JUSTICE CONTACTS IN PAST MONTH, COMPARING CHRONICALLY HOMELESS WITH THOSE IN PERMANENT SUPPORTIVE HOUSING

Variables	Chronically homeless in street or shelter	PSH
# times accessed soup kitchen or food pantry*	19.13	2.22
# times in ER	0.58	0.33
# times in ambulance*	0.27	0.06
# times inpatient in hospital	0.17	0.08
# times accessed other health services*	0.62	1.78
# times ticketed*	0.46	0.08
# times arrested*	0.15	0
# times appeared in court*	0.20	0.02
# nights in holding cell, jail, or prison	0.13	0
# nights in shelter or emergency shelter*	6.9	0
Number interviewed	53	49

* Differences between housing categories are statistically significant at p<0.05 level

Psychosocial Challenges of Homelessness, by Housing Status

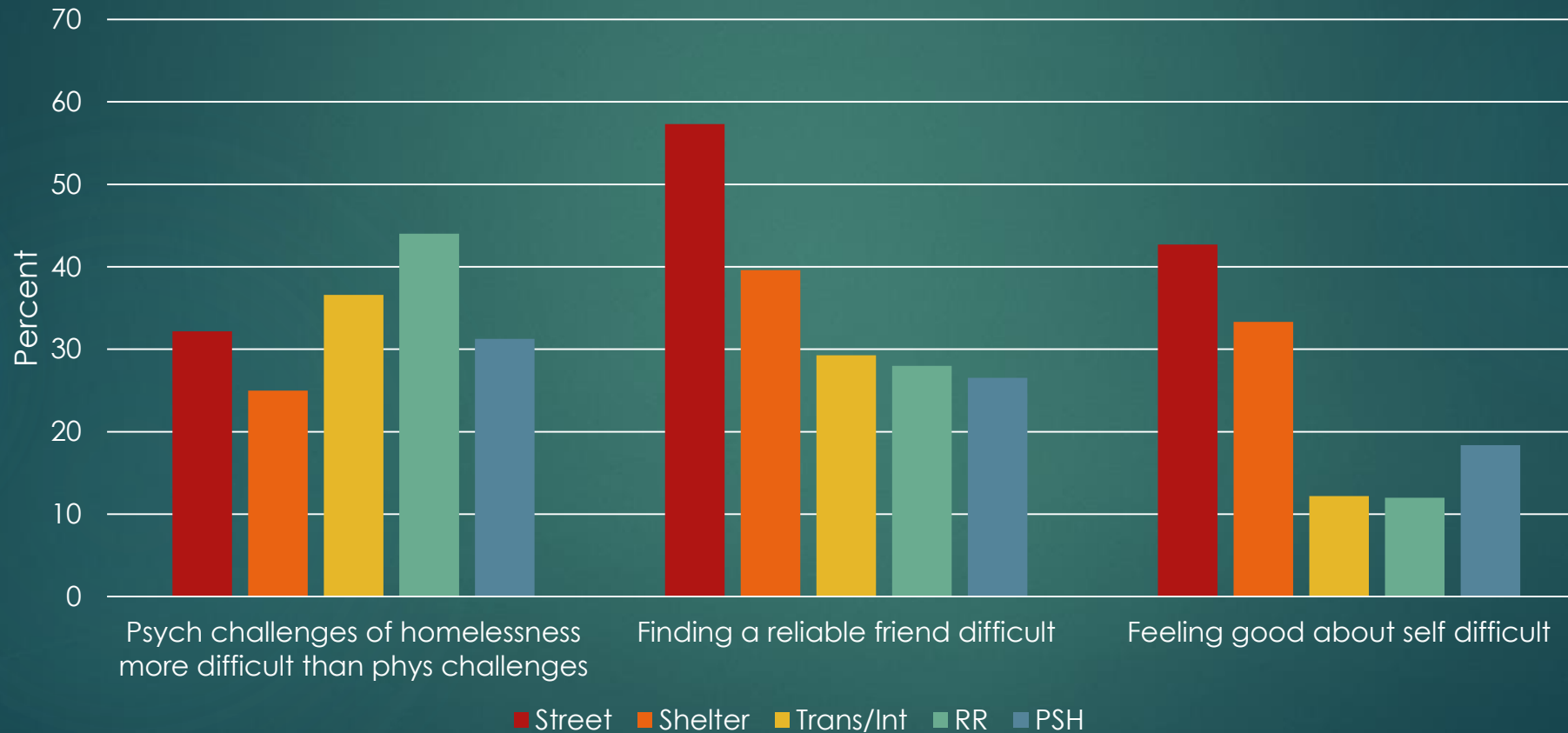
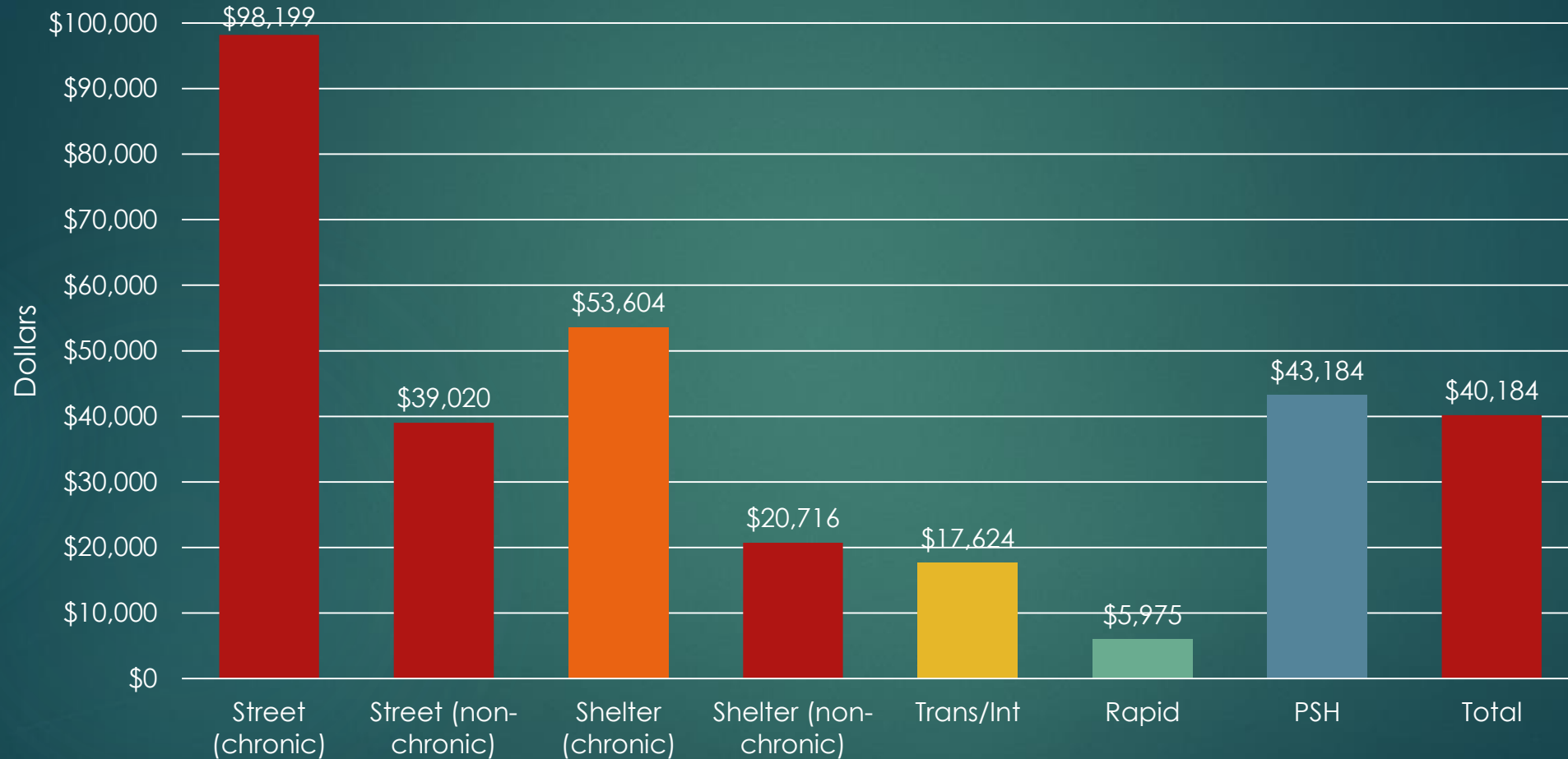


FIGURE 6E4

MEAN COST PER PERSON FOR HEALTH SERVICE UTILIZATION IN LAST YEAR, BY HOUSING CONFIGURATION



Note: Cost estimate considers utilization of substance abuse services, ambulance services, ER services, inpatient hospital stays, mental health services, and other health services. Reports from the last month are annualized.

TABLE 3C
PROFILE OF PROJECT SAMPLE COMPARED WITH OTHER
OC HOMELESS SAMPLES AND GENERAL POPULATION

Variables	Project Sample	Point-in-Time (2015)	VI-SPDAT (2016)	ACS Orange County (General pop, 2015)
% Male	57%	61%	56%	49%
% Female	43%	39%	44%	51%
Median age	50	50 (unsheltered)	--	38
Race/Ethnicity				
% Hispanic	30%	39%	25%	34%
% Non-Hispanic White	47%	35%	53%	41%
% Non-Hispanic Black	15%	14%	14%	2%
% Asian	4%	5%	3%	19%
% Native American	4%	4%	2%	<1%
% With any schooling beyond high school	47%	--	--	67%
% Foreign-born	10%	--	--	31%
% Living in OC 10 years or more	68%	--	--	
% Veteran	12%	12%	9%	5%
Total N	252	4,452	296	3,086,331

FIGURE 1

REASONS BECAME HOMELESS (CURRENT SPELL) BY RESPONDENT SEX

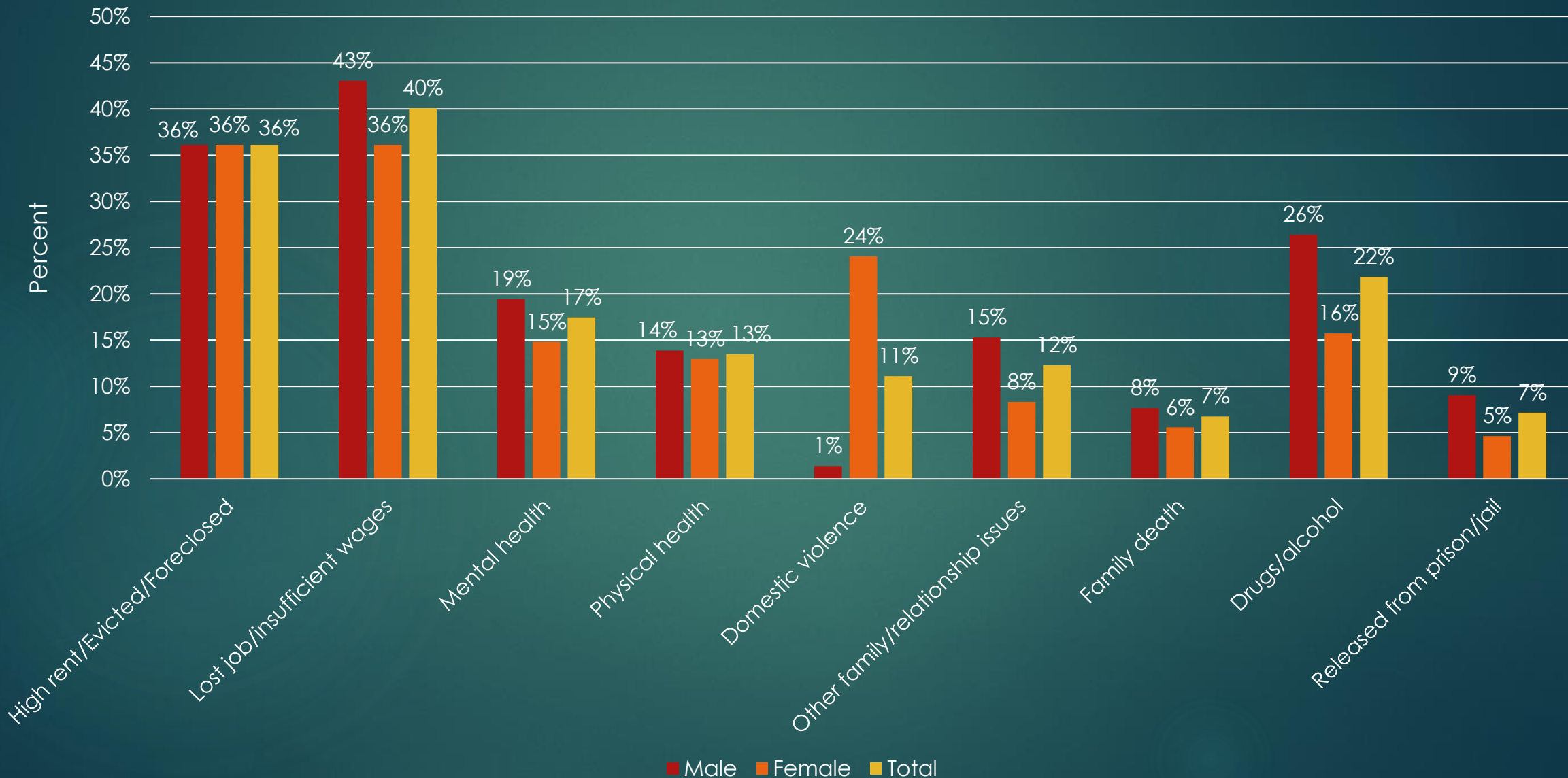


FIGURE 6C

SOURCES OF INCOME IN LAST MONTH

BY HOUSING STATUS

